

# Growing Healthy Trees

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Site Selection, Utilities and Placement

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Always plant trees so that  
the prevailing wind blows the  
autumn leaves next door.



# Things to Consider before Planting

- What are you trying to accomplish?
- Correct size tree for planting area?
- Tree Shape?
- Location of Utilities?



# What are you trying to accomplish?

## Energy Efficiency



- Reduces summer heat. Plant deciduous shade trees on west and south side of house.
- Block winter winds. Plant Evergreen on north and west side



# What are you trying to accomplish?



# Correct size tree for planting area?

Mature  
Height?

Mature  
Spread?



# Mature Height?

**Mature Northern Red Oak**  
60 – 75 ft.



**Mature Flowering Dogwood**  
15 – 20ft.





# Mature Spread?

**Mature Sugar Maple**  
**40 – 50ft wide**



**Arborvitae Varieties**  
**Widths of 3 ft.**

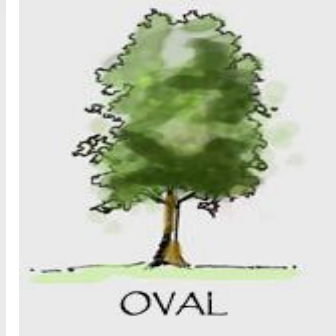


# Tree size classification

- Small Tree – Mature Height up to 25 feet. Mature Spread up to 25 feet.  
(Apple, Crabapple, Eastern Red bud, Dogwood, Serviceberry, Pawpaw, and Juniper)
- Medium Tree – Mature Height up to 40 ft. Mature spread 30 ft.  
( Washington Hawthorn, Goldenraintree)
- Large Tree – Mature Height > 40 ft. Mature spread > 30 ft.  
(Oaks, Maples, Pines, Spruces)



# Tree Form (Shape)?



# Wrong Tree Wrong Place

All kinds of problems here



White Pine cut in half because of overhead electric lines



# Location of Utility Lines

- Over head electric
- Under ground electric
- Gas lines
- Water Lines
- Tele communication lines



# Overhead Electric Lines





# Underground Electric





# Trees Planted on Gas line

## How trees can prevent first responders from getting to underground pipelines in an emergency or natural disaster

Trees can block firefighters and other emergency response crews from getting to the pipeline and making it safe in emergency situations—when every second counts.



# Tree Planted on top of Water lines



**Always!**



**Know what's below.  
Call before you dig.**

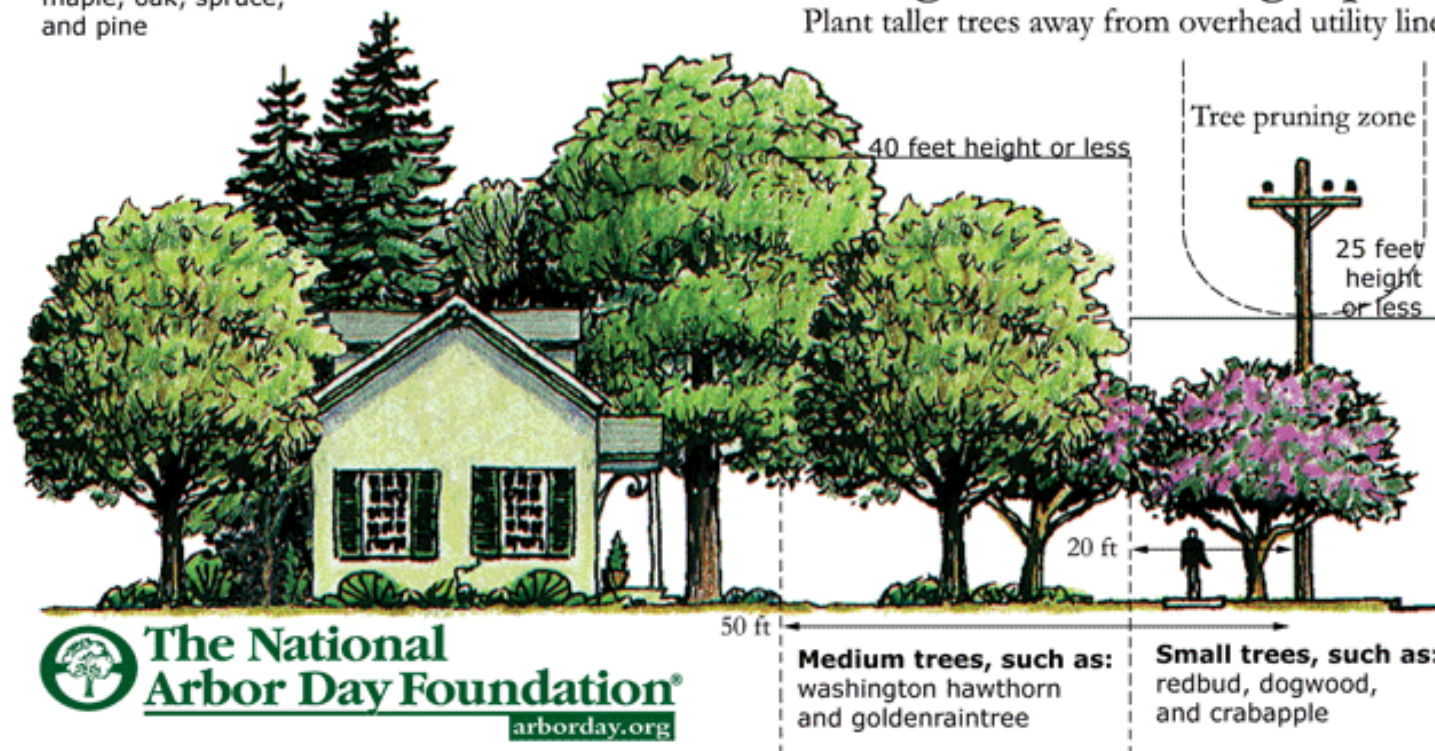


# Right Tree Right Place

**Tall trees, such as:**  
maple, oak, spruce,  
and pine

## Plant the right tree in the right place

Plant taller trees away from overhead utility lines



# Thank You

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